## 27 June 2018

## Hai-O Enterprise Bhd

## FY18 Below Expectations

## By Wan Mustaqim Bin Wan Ab Aziz I wanmustaqim@kenanga.com.my

FY18 net profit of RM74.8m (+26\%) came in below our/consensus expectations at $89 \% / 87 \%$ of full-year estimates due to the lower-than-expected sales and higher-than-expected effective tax rate in 4Q18. Nonetheless, we keep our FY19E assumptions unchanged as we believe that the zero-rated GST effective $1^{\text {st }}$ June 2018 will drive higher sales volume. Maintain OUTPERFORM call with unchanged TP of RM6.00.
FY18 below expectations. FY18 net profit of RM74.8m (+26\%) came in below our/consensus expectations at $89 \% / 87 \%$ of full-year estimates due to the lower-than-expected sales and higher-than-expected effective tax rate in 4Q18. HAIO considered the 4Q18 sales ( $+7 \%$ ) which accounted for c. $24 \%$ of FY18 revenue as lower than expected as 4Q typically registers c.30\% of full-year sales, mainly due to the cautious consumer spending prior to the $14^{\text {th }}$ General Election. The group declared a final DPS of 11.0 sen, bringing FY18 DPS to 20.0 sen (FY17: 16.0 sen), within expectation.
YoY, FY18 net profit surged $26 \%$ underpinned by: (i) higher revenue ( $+14 \%$ ) driven by MLM division (+14\%), and Wholesale division (+21\%) attributable to higher sales volume from newly launched big-ticket items in its MLM fashion and beauty care range of products as well as higher Wholesale sales from health tonic and Chinese tea, and (ii) EBIT jumping 26\% with expanded EBIT margin by +2.0ppt to $21.1 \%$ from $19.1 \%$ in FY17, boosted by MLM division (+12\%), which contributed $71 \%$ of the FY18 group EBIT and supported by its Wholesale division (+143\%), where both benefited from the sales of high-margin products (i.e. Infinence brands and premium Chinese medicated tonic).
QoQ, 4Q18 net profit declined by $16 \%$ mainly due to: (i) contraction in EBIT margin by $3.2 p$ pt to $20.6 \%$ from $23.8 \%$ in 3Q18 due to lower intersegment sales in wholesale division (-62\%) from slower bulk purchases on premium items, and (ii) higher effective tax rate of 27.7\% (3Q18:23.2\%). Furthermore, HAIO considered the 4Q18 sales (+7\%) as lower-than-expected, accounting for c.24\% of FY18 revenue as 4Q typically registers c. $30 \%$ of full-year sales. The weaker sales this 4Q was mainly due to the cautious consumer spending prior to the $14^{\text {th }}$ General Election.
Outlook. We expect MLM earnings to gain further momentum with shoes and leather goods designed locally with the consultation of Datuk Jimmy Choo which set to boost high-margin products composition as well as being supported by HAIO's 26th year anniversary grand sales promotion starting January 2018 as well as higher contribution from the newly launched fashion and beauty care range of products under the "Infinence" brand. Moving forward, the MLM division will continue to expand its lifestyle segment of which margins are better compared to F\&B products. On the other hand, wholesale and retail segments are expected to maintain its high EBIT margin with the sales of high margin in-house brands (i.e. premium Chinese medicated tonic).
Maintain OUTPERFORM with an unchanged target price of RM6.00 based on 17x FY19E EPS implying +1.0SD above 5 -year forward historical mean. We believe our target PER of $17 x$ is justifiable considering HAIO's average $13 \%$ net profit growth per annum over the next two years.
We like HAIO for its; (i) double-digit growth in distributors base (currently at c.160k), (ii) net profit growth averaging at $18 \%$ per annum over the next two years boosted by double-digit margin, and (iii) strong earnings support from high-margin products under its MLM network and leading Chinese medicine retail shops (under its other business). Risks to our call include: (i) lower-than-expected sales, and (ii) higher-than-expected operating expenses.


Stock Information
Shariah Compliant
Bloomberg Ticker
HAIO MK Equity
Market Cap (RM m)
1,411.1
Shares Outstanding
290.9

52-week range (H)
5.60

52-week range (L)
3.88

3-mth avg daily vol:
192,862
Free Float
77\%
Beta
0.8

Major Shareholders

| Kai Hee Tan | $10.1 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Akintan Sdn Bhd | $7.8 \%$ |

Excellant Communication
5.3\%

Summary Earnings Table

| FY Apr (RM'm) | 2018A | 2019E | 2020E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Turnover | 461.8 | 664.4 | 701.9 |
| EBIT | 97.6 | 121.9 | 122.5 |
| PBT | 99.0 | 132.4 | 139.1 |
| Net Profit (NP) | 74.8 | $\mathbf{1 0 1 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 6 . 7}$ |
| Consensus (NP) | 85.8 | 103.8 | 106.0 |
| Earnings Revision | -- | - | new |
| EPS (sen) | 25.9 | 35.1 | 36.9 |
| EPS growth (\%) | $41.0 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ |
| NDPS (sen) | 20.0 | 26.3 | 27.7 |
| BV/Share (RM) | 1.06 | 1.14 | 1.24 |
| PER | 18.8 | 13.8 | 13.2 |
| Price/BV (x) | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| Net Gearing (x) | N.Cash | N.Cash | N.Cash |
| Net Dvd Yield (\%) | $4.1 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ |

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| Results Highlights |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4Q | 3Q | QoQ | 4Q | YoY | 12M | 12M | YoY |
| FY Apr (RM'm) | FY18 | FY18 | Chg | FY17 | Chg | FY18 | FY17 | Chg |
| Turnover | 110.6 | 103.1 | 7.4\% | 118.4 | -6.5\% | 461.8 | 404.0 | 14.3\% |
| EBIT | 22.8 | 24.6 | -7.2\% | 23.2 | -1.5\% | 97.6 | 77.3 | 26.3\% |
| PBT | 23.1 | 25.0 | -7.9\% | 23.5 | -2.0\% | 99.0 | 78.1 | 26.8\% |
| Taxation | -6.4 | -5.8 | 9.9\% | -5.3 | 19.4\% | -23.9 | -18.9 | 26.3\% |
| Net Profit (NP) | 16.3 | 19.3 | -15.5\% | 18.2 | -10.5\% | 74.8 | 59.3 | 26.3\% |
| EPS (sen) | 5.6 | 6.7 | -15.5\% | 6.3 | -10.5\% | 25.9 | 20.5 | 26.3\% |
| EBIT margin | 20.6\% | 23.8\% |  | 19.6\% |  | 21.1\% | 19.1\% |  |
| PBT margin | 20.8\% | 24.3\% |  | 19.9\% |  | 21.4\% | 19.3\% |  |
| NP margin | 14.7\% | 18.7\% |  | 15.4\% |  | 16.2\% | 14.7\% |  |
| Effective tax rate | 27.7\% | 23.2\% |  | 22.7\% |  | 24.1\% | 24.2\% |  |

Source: Bursa Announcement, Kenanga Research

| Segmental Breakdown |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4Q | 3Q | QoQ | 4 Q | YoY | 12M | 12M | YoY |
| FY Apr (RM'm) | FY18 | FY18 | Chg | FY17 | Chg | FY18 | FY17 | Chg |
| - Multi-Level-Marketing | 79.1 | 75.5 | 4.7\% | 95.4 | -17.1\% | 352.5 | 308.7 | 14.2\% |
| - Wholesale | 17.0 | 17.1 | -0.6\% | 12.6 | 34.8\% | 63.7 | 52.6 | 20.9\% |
| - Retail | 13.7 | 9.3 | 46.7\% | 9.4 | 46.2\% | 41.5 | 38.1 | 8.7\% |
| - Others | 0.9 | 1.1 | -21.5\% | 1.0 | -14.5\% | 4.1 | 4.5 | -8.2\% |
| Group Revenue | 110.6 | 103.1 | 7.4\% | 118.4 | -6.5\% | 461.8 | 404.0 | 14.3\% |
| - Multi-Level-Marketing | 16.6 | 14.1 | 17.3\% | 19.2 | -13.4\% | 69.1 | 61.5 | 12.3\% |
| - Wholesale | 3.5 | 9.1 | -62.0\% | 2.1 | 61.2\% | 22.2 | 9.1 | 143.0\% |
| - Retail | 1.4 | 0.1 | >100\% | 0.3 | 397.5\% | 1.5 | 1.3 | 14.1\% |
| - Others | 1.2 | 1.5 | -17.2\% | 1.4 | -11.5\% | 5.1 | 5.6 | -8.4\% |
| - Elimination | 0.2 | -0.3 | <100\% | 0.2 | -21.3\% | -0.2 | -0.2 | 3.3\% |
| Group EBIT | 22.8 | 24.6 | -7.2\% | 23.2 | -1.5\% | 97.6 | 77.3 | 26.3\% |
| - Multi-Level-Marketing | 21.0\% | 18.7\% |  | 20.1\% |  | 19.6\% | 19.9\% |  |
| - Wholesale | 20.3\% | 53.1\% |  | 16.9\% |  | 34.8\% | 17.3\% |  |
| - Retail | 10.2\% | 1.4\% |  | 3.0\% |  | 3.5\% | 3.4\% |  |
| - Others | 142.2\% | 134.7\% |  | 137.3\% |  | 123.9\% | 124.3\% |  |
| Group EBIT Margin | 20.6\% | 23.8\% |  | 19.6\% |  | 21.1\% | 19.1\% |  |

Source: Bursa Announcement, Kenanga Research

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| Peer Comparison |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NAME | Price | Mkt Cap | PER (x) |  |  | Est. Div. YId. | Historical ROE | P/BV | Net Profit (RMm) |  |  | 1Y Fwd Growth (\%) | 2Y Fwd Growth (\%) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Target } \\ & \text { Price } \\ & \text { (RM) } \end{aligned}$ | Rating |
|  | (RM) | (RMm) | Hist. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1Y } \\ & \text { Fwd } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \mathrm{Y} \\ \mathrm{Fwd} \end{gathered}$ |  |  | (x) | Hist. | 1Y Fwd | $2 Y$ <br> Fwd |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer - Retail |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7-Eleven Malaysia Holdings Bhd | 1.46 | 1,648.2 | 35.9 | 34.8 | 30.8 | 2.1\% | 91.6\% | 24.33 | 50.1 | 51.7 | 58.4 | 3.2\% | 12.9\% | 1.55 | MP |
| Aeon Co (M) Bhd | 2.26 | 3,173.0 | 30.2 | 26.6 | 23.4 | 1.8\% | 5.2\% | 1.61 | 106.1 | 119.1 | 135.9 | 12.2\% | 14.1\% | 2.60 | OP |
| Amway (Malaysia) Holdings Bhd | 7.53 | 1,237.8 | 23.5 | 22.9 | 18.6 | 3.7\% | 26.2\% | 5.79 | 52.6 | 54.1 | 66.7 | 2.8\% | 23.2\% | 8.50 | MP |
| Hai-O Enterprise Bhd | 4.85 | 1,411.1 | 18.8 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 5.4\% | 27.1\% | 4.59 | 74.8 | 101.6 | 106.7 | 35.8\% | 5.0\% | 6.00 | OP |
| MyNews Holdings Bhd | 1.64 | 1,118.7 | 46.5 | 39.9 | 34.2 | 0.7\% | 12.2\% | 4.69 | 24.0 | 28.0 | 32.7 | 16.6\% | 16.7\% | 1.25 | UP |
| Padini Holdings Bhd | 5.58 | 3,671.1 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 17.3 | 2.1\% | 27.6\% | 6.64 | 180.6 | 182.5 | 212.3 | 1.1\% | 16.3\% | 5.25 | MP |
| Parkson Holdings Bhd | 0.590 | 629.7 | (5.3) | 17.9 | 11.8 | 0.0\% | -5.3\% | 0.26 | (179.2) | 35.8 | 54.6 | -120.0\% | 52.5\% | 0.860 | OP |
| Consumer - F\&B |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dutch Lady Milk Industries Bhd | 68.00 | 4,352.0 | 34.9 | 30.5 | 26.7 | 3.2\% | 71.5\% | 41.84 | 124.6 | 142.9 | 162.8 | 14.7\% | 13.9\% | 66.15 | MP |
| Fraser \& Neave Holdings Bhd | 38.78 | 14,214.5 | 35.7 | 38.5 | 33.8 | 1.5\% | 13.2\% | 6.67 | 398.6 | 369.1 | 421.0 | -7.4\% | 14.1\% | 27.00 | UP |
| Nestle (M) Bhd | 147.40 | 34,565.3 | 53.5 | 48.2 | 41.3 | 2.0\% | 75.0\% | 54.01 | 645.8 | 716.7 | 837.6 | 11.0\% | 16.9\% | 114.30 | UP |
| Power Root Bhd | 1.75 | 566.4 | 23.8 | 17.2 | 13.4 | 5.7\% | 4.1\% | 2.71 | 23.8 | 32.9 | 42.2 | 38.2\% | 28.4\% | 1.50 | MP |
| QL Resources Bhd | 5.90 | 9,572.4 | 46.4 | 44.0 | 41.3 | 0.8\% | 11.6\% | 5.30 | 206.2 | 217.3 | 231.6 | 5.4\% | 6.6\% | 3.90 | UP |
| Spritzer Bhd | 2.31 | 485.0 | 17.7 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 2.6\% | 8.0\% | 1.12 | 23.8 | 31.3 | 33.0 | 31.9\% | 5.4\% | 2.50 | MP |
| Consumer-Sin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| British American Tobacco Bhd | 34.44 | 9,833.7 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 17.6 | 4.8\% | 128.5\% | 25.73 | 522.4 | 502.8 | 557.9 | -3.7\% | 11.0\% | 31.70 | MP |
| Carlsberg Brewery Malaysia Bhd | 19.46 | 5,986.3 | 26.9 | 23.2 | 20.3 | 4.4\% | 61.6\% | 19.90 | 221.2 | 257.0 | 293.8 | 16.2\% | 14.3\% | 18.25 | MP |
| Heineken Malaysia Bhd | 21.34 | 6,446.8 | 23.9 | 20.2 | 18.3 | 4.9\% | 63.4\% | 17.88 | 270.1 | 319.0 | 352.1 | 18.1\% | 10.4\% | 23.30 | OP |
| Source: Bloomberg, Kenanga Resear |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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## Stock Ratings are defined as follows:

## Stock Recommendations

| OUTPERFORM | : A particular stock's Expected Total Return is MORE than 10\% |
| :--- | :--- |
| MARKET PERFORM | : A particular stock's Expected Total Return is WITHIN the range of $-5 \%$ to $10 \%$ |
| UNDERPERFORM | : A particular stock's Expected Total Return is LESS than $-5 \%$ |

## Sector Recommendations***

| OVERWEIGHT | : A particular sector's Expected Total Return is MORE than 10\% |
| :--- | :--- |
| NEUTRAL | : A particular sector's Expected Total Return is WITHIN the range of $-5 \%$ to $10 \%$ |
| UNDERWEIGHT | : A particular sector's Expected Total Return is LESS than $-5 \%$ |

## ***Sector recommendations are defined based on market capitalisation weighted average expected total return for stocks under our coverage.


#### Abstract

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